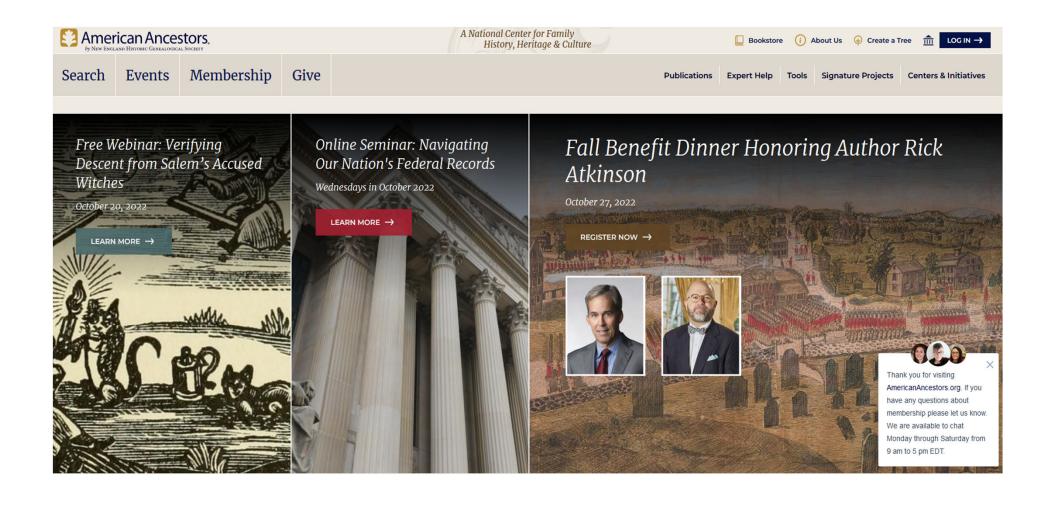
Researching Patriots from the American Revolution

David Allen Lambert November 2023

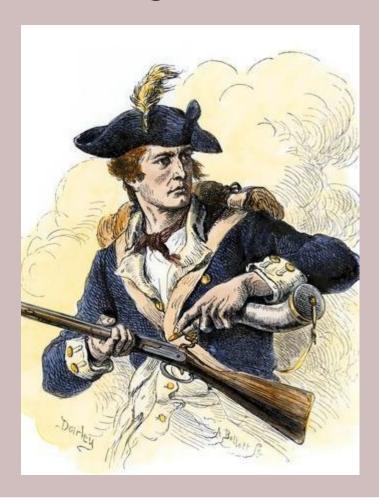




AmericanAncestors.org

Basic Steps of Military Research

Why research a veteran?





How old was your veteran? Too young or too old?

- Ages not listed, no town given
- Age range of typical soldier, 18-35
- Average birth year 1735-1760
- Extremes early 1700s & late 1760s

Patriotic Service

Acts of Patriotic Service

- These acts cannot be self-serving
- Service could only be rendered to the Patriots
- This can be one act or a series of actions demonstrating loyalty to the American cause

Examples of Patriotic Service

- Signing oaths of allegiance to the new government
- Rendering aid to wounded (nurses and doctors)
- Furnishing supplies
- Lending money or munitions
- Ministers giving patriotic sermons
- Paying supply taxes
- Defenders of forts and stations
- Members of Continental Congress, State Conventions and Assemblies
- Membership in committees during the war (ex.
 Committees of Correspondence, Inspection, and Safety)
- Boston Tea Party participants

Patriotic Sermons

- Religion provided a moral sanction for opposing British rule
- Ministers of the Church of England are not eligible – they swore an oath to support the King

Sermon from Rev. Samuel Langdon

Rev. Samuel Langdon – president of Harvard College preached in Watertown, CT, May 31, 1775 (one month after the Battles of Lexington and Concord):

"We have lived to see the time when British liberty is just ready to expire—when the constitution of government which has so long been the glory and strength of the English nation is deeply undermined and ready to tumble into ruins—when America is threatened with cruel oppression and the arm of power is stretched out against New England, especially this colony, to compel us to submit to the arbitrary acts of legislators who are not our representatives, and who will not bear the least part of the burdens which, without mercy, they are laying upon us" (Thornton, John Wingate. The Pulpit of the American Revolution: or the Political Sermons of the Period of 1776 Boston: Gould and Lincoln, 1860, pg. 235).

Oaths of Allegiance

- 18th century oaths were seen as "sworn promises"
- Most colonies required an oath of allegiance by free males over the minimum age (varied from over 16 to 21 years)
- Prisoners of war and enslaved persons were exempt from taking an oath of allegiance.
- Women were not required to take an oath of allegiance unless required in other circumstances (ex. in New York to file a lawsuit)
- Some colonies allowed Quakers to affirm allegiance (Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont)

Oath of Allegiance Example

- "I, -----, do swear (or affirm) that I renounce and refuse all allegiance to George the Third, King of Great Britain, his heirs and successors, and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the commonwealth of Pennsylvania as a free and independent state, and that I will not at any time do or cause to be done any matter or thing that will be prejudicial or injurious to the freedom and independence thereof, as declared by Congress; and also that I will discover and make known to some one justice of the peace of the said state all treasons 2 and traitorous conspiracies which I now know or hereafter shall know to be formed against this or any of the United States of America."
 - Oaths of Allegiance During the American Revolution 8
 May 2021, Sons of the American Revolution (SAR)

Three Elements of Oath of Allegiance

- Renouncing allegiance to the King of England
- Promise of allegiance to the state as an independent state
- Commitment to reveal treasons and conspiracies against any of the states

Oaths of Allegiance – Minimum Age Requirements

- Connecticut Office holders and freemen (over 21)
- Delaware White males over 21
- Georgia All men over 16
- Maryland Free males over 18
- North Carolina Free males over 16
- Pennsylvania White males over 18
- Rhode Island Men above 21
- South Carolina Free males over 16
- Vermont Freemen (over 21)
- Virginia Free born males over 16 (except indentured servants)

Oaths of Allegiance – Massachusetts and Rhode Island

- Massachusetts and Rhode Island oaths did not include an allegiance to a state.
- They required a man to pledge supporting the war against Great Britain.

Oaths of Allegiance - Georgia

- Men were allowed to affirm allegiance
- Officers in high state positions were required to swear an oath of allegiance

Oaths of Allegiance - Maryland

- Also allowed affirmation by Dunkers and Menonists
- Separate lists were kept of those who swore and those who affirmed allegiance
- 1781 Permitted Quakers, Dunkers and and Menonists to preach without affirming allegiance assuming they had not manifested a disposition against the state of Maryland
- 1783 Allowed Methodists to preach without affirming allegiance

Oaths of Allegiance – North Carolina

- Also allowed affirmation by Dunkers, Menonists, and Moravians
- Men who took an oath of allegiance were allowed to purchase land at 50 shillings/acre
 - 640 acres per single man
 - 640 acres per married man plus 100 acres each for his wife and each child

Supply Taxes

- Congress has no authority to levy taxes. Money and supplies were requested from the states.
- Taxes went towards raising supplies, paying troops, building ships, providing clothing, raising bounty money, providing relief for families of soldiers in service.
- The laws that were passed to levy taxes **must state in the statute** that they were addressing a request of the **Continental Congress and/or to support the war or achieve independence.**
- Each state has different tax assessments that were levied. Consult the DAR and SAR guides on which taxes count for patriotic service.

Types of Civil Service

- State Officials Provisional or new state governments
- County and Town Officials
 - Examples: Selectman, Judge, Sheriff, Justice of the Peace, Town Clerk

Town Record Minutes

- Record the business of the town, including elected officials
- Town records date back to when the town was first incorporated

Branford

19 Mar 1782

Ebenez Russell Esq chose Moderator

Voted that a Guard.. of Twenty Men be.. Raised for the Defence of this Town.. and that an Officer be appointed in each Society, and to Rais their proportionable part of the Men by Inlistment, and chose L^t Jacob Bunnel, L^t Edw: Mulford & Ensⁿ Allen Smith for the purpose, and to Command the Guard, each one his proportionable part of the time, and to take their Instructions from Col: Edw: Russell: and that they Receive the same pay & Rations as the soldiers in the Continental Army.. and to be allowed one shilling p^t Day for billiting themselves

8 Apr 1782

8 Apr 1782

it being Represented to the Meeting that two Men, was this Towns Proportion to be procured for the Continental Army.. Voted a Com^{tee} be appointed to hire the Two Men on the Towns cost, for one Year, and chose Farrington Harrison & William Whedon granted a Tax of one penney on the pound.. and chose Pennock Howd, Ephraim Baldwin and James Smith Collectors Collectors

Chose John Baldwin Ju^r Collector of the 2^d Tax.. in the room of Timothy Bradly who
refused, and s^d Baldwin also refused & paid his Fine; .. Meeting then chose Obediah Tyler in
his room

11 Nov 1782

Chose Papillion Barker Collector of the 2^d TownTax, in the room of Obediah Tyler who Refused & paid his Fine

18 Nov 1782

mad Choice of Ebenez^r Palmer to Collect the 2^d Town Tax... in the Room of Papillon Barker who refuses

[] Dec 1782

Ebenez Russell Esq chosen Moderator

Edw: Russell Clerk 165

made choice of Ephraim Parrish, C^t Sam^{ll} Russell, Will^m Munro, Sam^{ll} Ford, Jonathan Russell, C^t Timothy Hoadley & Jesse Street Select-men Chose Deaⁿ Elnathan Beach Town Treasurer

Ephraim Parrish, Sam^{II} Hoadly, Roger Tyler Ju^r & Stephen Williams Constables, and also Ruben Rose Constable & to Collect the State Tax

Chose Willford Johnson, Tim^y Bradly, Farrinton Harrison, Ephraim Foot, Sam^{II} Frisbie, John Barker, Will^m Munro, James Hoadly, Isaac Palmer, Jos^h Bartholomew, Pennock Howd, Jonathan Towner Ju^r Sam^{II} Page, Rufus Linsley, Asahel Palmer, Israel Linsley, Jonaⁿ Hoadley, Dan^{II} Foot Harrison, Edw: Mulford, Ebenez^r Russell Ju[] Jacob Barker, Jared Harrison, Tim^y Harrison Ju^r Joseph Willford, Jacob Bunnel, Peter Tyler, Charles Ford, Josiah Fowler Ju^r, and Jacob Frisbie Surveyours of Highways

Branford, Connecticut Town Meetings during the American Revolution

165

165

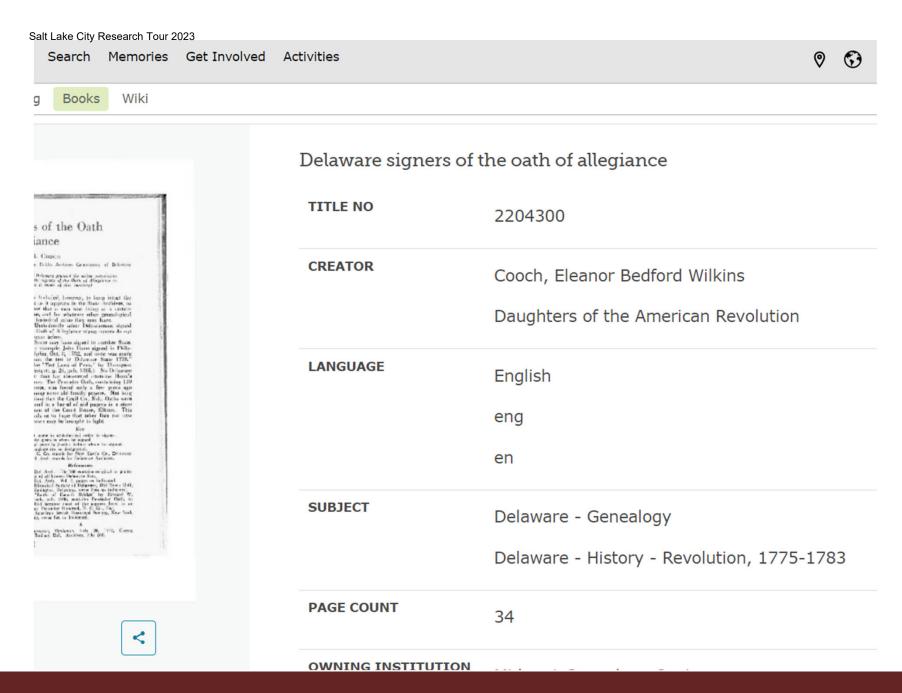
165

165

165

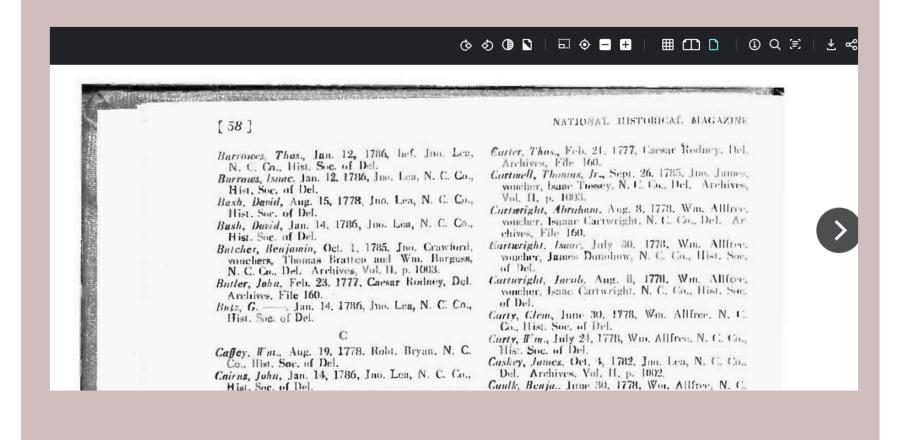
165

165



FamilySearch.org

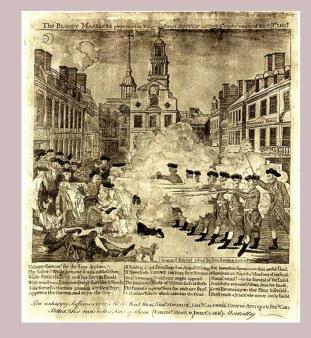
Delaware Signers of the Oath of Allegiance



Examining Previous Service in the Colonial Wars

Determining the Military Service of your Ancestor before the Revolution

- Age at enlistment
- Wars during his lifetime
- Documents & Artifacts
- Genealogies and local histories



• Pensions – may reference earlier service

What colonial wars occurred during his lifetime?



18th Century Conflicts

King George's War: 1740-1748

• Key battle: Fortress Louisburg on Cape Breton in

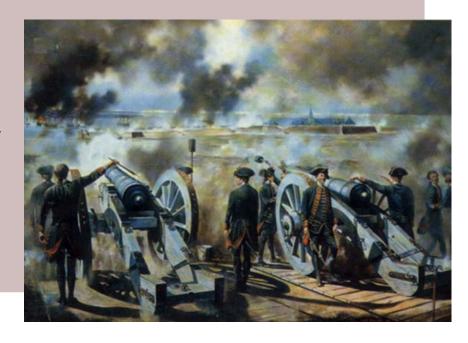
modern day Nova Scotia, 1745

• 1748, return of fortress to French control



French and Indian War

- "Seven years war" over boundary disputes between English colonists and French
- Recapture of Fortress Louisbourg in 1759
- Many British soldiers would later fight against the crown in Revolution



A MUS	er the	Com	ROLI	Then	na	Van	de.	25		1110	
Men's Names	Quality	Of what Town	Names of Fa- thers& Mafters of Sons under Age and Ser- vants	Entrance Servi	in the	Servi	the	Whole Time of Service	Pro- vince Arms	Wages	vhole of due to h Man
			Valies	Months	Days	Months	Days	Weeks Days	Weeks	_£	1 1
Thom Janders	Capt,	a £5	Smonth	Tune	23	January	11	29_		36.	5
Vam Latterfon	most	a4.7.	64800		23	0	11	29_		31.	143
Rob Rutherford	Vailor	250/			23		11	29_		18.	20
Ruben Litcher	1	-/	Discharge		23	Novem	18	20.4		12	17
Josepho Reow 1	T		Cischarge	2 0	10	0	"				1
10'				Oceem	14	tanuary	"	5.4		3	.91
George M Kenny	1			Tune	23		11	29	-	18	2 0
Joseph Sanden 1					23		//	29 -	-	18	210
Jacob Newburg					23	!	11	29		18	20
Fredrich Knode	7				23		11	29		18	20
Momulus Negro	5 1		S		23		//	20		18	20
The Sanders jun,	1			7	23		11	00		10	2
, ,			U E			1	" ‡	29		10	2 6
	1	~ 1				- 1	_ F	287 3	Z	211	01
	1			1		4	4	+	٠	- 1	
	19	mx	bort	1000	1	man				- 1	
	26	7	(a 5/4	Ton for	non	The S			- 1		
	99	fons.	(279	0	92 8	nevy .	11	29		174	
8. 8. 18. 6. 1	#	. /		1	25	6		/ I I	1	85	3.7
Inverse to before	y 11:02	19/50					- 1	GAN.	2	00	1
Tacol Ven doll	Lan		En and al	200 ly	Hue	Tom the	< t	Tekni	nel.	/	
James 1	111/2/2			1		-	Y	#	7		
			10	Man	1	6 -	+	y lord	/		
		1	000	1	10	nuae	6	3	75)	
				1		110	TAL	ogene	epel	04	+
						1	21	that	Jan	nos	7
			- 1	- 1		A	1	11			

Men's Names	Quality	At what			Names of Fathers and Mafters of Sons under Age,	Entrance i	n the	Until w Time in Service	hat the	Who Time Servi	of A	Arms	The ha	alf Par cach	y 7	The v Pay d each	whole ue to Man	Wa	ole & ges di each	half Vue to	What e receive Commi	each M ed of t iffary, o	ine rec	nateac eiv'd Capta	hMan of the	Sale
			10		and Servants		Doys	Months						5. 6	-1-	-	5, 6			. d. 1		d	_	. 5.		£.
Richard Gridley Salhan: Thuring A conath! Hoar () Samuel Gridley (Sillian Jepson () David Lawling John Hooner () Silliam Wecker ()	Major Comifian Chaptain Surgeen Mate Adjutant Armoure SA Sistan	Lions/4 Lions/4 Lions/4 Lions/	Boston de Concord Hingham Boston Hingham Newport Brockfiste Causton	18 18 19 18 19	sertis komart je Doney	de de de de Sune Sebesare Per se Marich	18 18 18 18 18 23	November de. de. December de. de	5 4 6 23 30	40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	6546245651342	and de le		To the second	22/2	111 110 11 110 11 130 11 130 11 130 11 148 11 150 11	4 11 17 16 19 16 19 16 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	Man	1	S. A. C.	2 6 Harris Co.	9 4 10 4 55 - 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	But and a second	des	New York	130 1 108 1 108 1 108 1 106 55 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Men's Names,	Quality	Of what Town	Names of Facthers and Mat- ters, of Sons un- der Age, and Servants	Time Entrance Service	in the	Until w Time in Service	the c	Scri	e of	Pro- vince Arms	Wage	Man	-	siv'd e amida	of the ry Ere	cac	h M	
1		1	dervants	1796		June	1.1	. ,		0 1/30	L.	1 1	d.	1	1	1.	1	1
John North	Cap	4 130		dep	25	June	6	36			27	-	-					
Tabuik Roger	Lucas	a laky	,	defe	28		0	.36	,		13	1 1						
Bone Cooper	dorp	1.8/			28		6	36		1	12	12						
auch South	Gent	- 1.11/	b		28		6	36	-		10		-					
web Juckender	1.30				28		6	36	-		10	16						
phraim Goffen	,				28		1	36	-		10	16	-					
Thomas Resides		,			28		1	36	-		10	10	1					
Thanne Oneal					28		1	36			10	16	-					
Jand Brown	1				28		. 1	36	-		10	16	+					188
and brown			4				1		. 1		10	10						
					28		1	36			10	10	1					
hornous Burnett					28		1	36	-		10	16						
then M' (widy)					28		1	36	-		10	10	+					
Came inguly	5.	.,			25		6.	36	-	-	10	10						
hornas fehrson	der		· .		28	Mou	/	5	-	1	1	170	1			11	3	6
June	Con	-1-4		noc	2	from	6	31	7	-	9	6	1)					
andwo Thornton	Ur !			Jepi	18	Gele"	31	4	6		1	93						
wen Madden				nev	/	funa	6	31	1		9	01						
Idmund hand				14	28	nov.	*	0	7		1	10	1.					
Thomas Chelingo	,			nor	9	Upul	5		4		0	15 6						
Sin Milaclani	hone		8	Upral	16	June	6	7	.3		2	1	8					
Tohn Hand				111	28	Hoe"	5	0	-		/	10	1		-	4	0	8
Sitto				Upul	16	fine	6	2	3		2	1 2						
Genry Buthus				1100	9	Mul	15		4		0	5						
leter Rodmer				april	10	June	0	1	3		2	4						
den Mkeehnes				10p	1	Dec	2	7	3	-	3.50	10 8						
benezer Hall				Su	3	Uprul		19	1		5	41						
Jum Rodney				14	28	,	15	28	4		8	11 0						
hoved Mangry	1			Uprate		fune	6	6	1		1	190						
	Lane of			9,49	MH	111	R.	19	1	£	2.0	2	3					
Siffer for a	Boston	Ance 27	1757	11		1	3	in.	9	0) 9		75	a	200	Hick	2	1/2	
Swowicto de	in the	Comathe					1	X	per	-		-		/	M	Jens	35	
	best	Wan Jak	lot Ba				5			,	d			7	CC.	CO	-	
U	WILL	West Control				(1	10	2	1	cen	De	1	T				

American Revolutionary War

Does his age fit the Muster Roll?

- Drummer Boy
- Student Soldier
- Married with Children
- Seasoned Veteran
- Senior Soldier



Family Relics in the Attic

- Letters
- Diaries
- Paintings
- Guns & Swords
- Discharge Papers

BY HIS EXCELLENCY
GEORGE WASHINGTON, Esq;
General and Commander in Chief of the Forces of the United
States of America.

HESE are to CERTIFY that the Bearer hercof

in the Marie Marken Locales for the United States for Charles for the War only, is hereby Discharged from the American Army.

GIVEN at HEAD-QUARTERS the F. June 1963

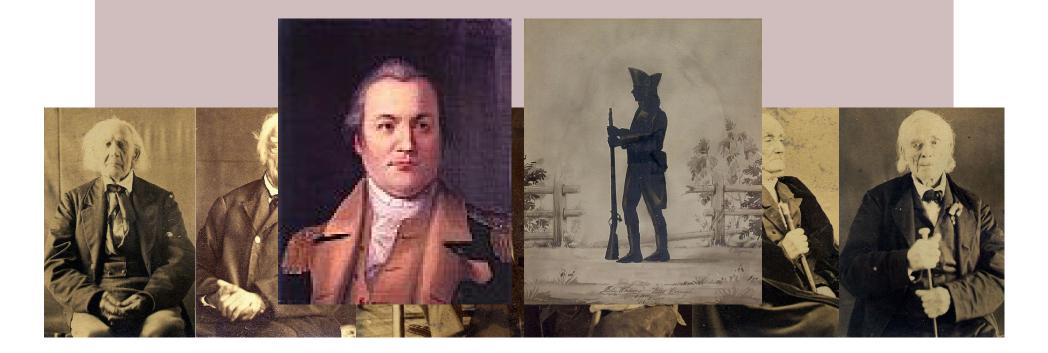
By His Excellency's

Command, I Turm bull sew Th-

I do Hearly Certify that Mopes Jackson a a Salaier fourthanideer Country hath Searved his tower of duly con under Meager Walkh in Golo Edmonds Ridgement and genral Stephans Bragade given render my Hand This 5th day of colober 1151

Forgotten Images

- Do you have an image of your soldier?
- Did your veteran live into the 1830s?



Oral Family Traditions

- 1775 to 2023
- Lost in translation
- Preserving stories
- Confirming stories with primary sources
- Hero or Deserter?
- Proving or disproving Grandma



Cemetery Clues and Pitfalls

- Is there a gravestone for your vet?
- Cemetery and burial records
- Transcribed gravestones
- Where is his spouse buried?
- Is there a flag marker?
 - S.A.R. marker on the right grave?



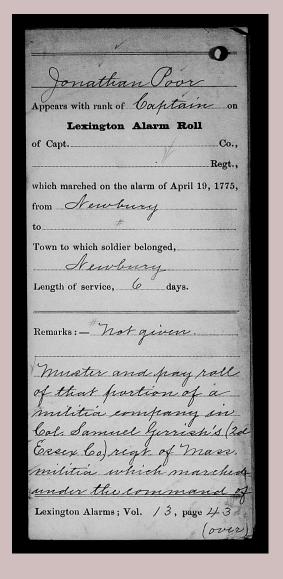


American Revolutionary War Resources

Useful Resources

- Muster rolls
- Quartermaster rolls
- Published genealogies
- Correspondence from officers
- Town histories

- Pension files
- Journals and diaries
- 1840 Census
- Maps
- *TIP*: Adopt the regiment!



From Published to Primary Sources

Mass. Soldiers & Sailors

The following is his Revolutionary War sketch from *Massachusetts Soldiers and Sailors in the Revolutionary War* (12:559).

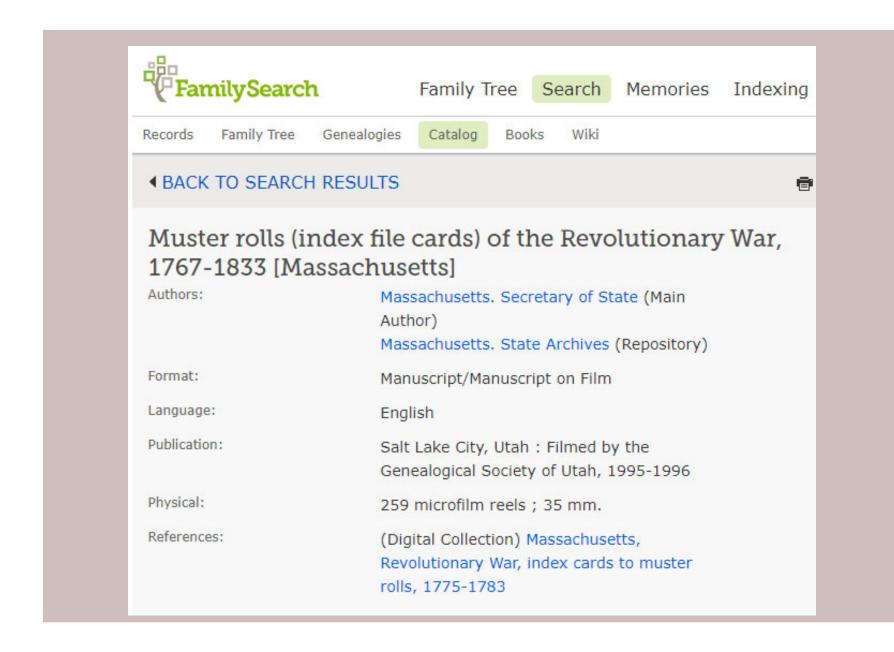
Poor, Jonathan, Newbury. Captain of a company of militia, Col. Samuel Gerrish's (2d Essex Co.) Regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775; service, 6 days; also, Captain; return of militia officers who joined Col. Jedediah Huntington's Regt., dated Roxbury Camp, Dec. 22, 1775; ordered in Council Feb. 3, 1776, that said officers be commissioned; also, Captain; list of officers of companies under command of Col. Huntingdon which reinforced the army; commissioned Feb. 3, 1776; also, copy of a return of said Poor's co. [year not given]; copy of a receipt dated New bury, march 18, 1777, signed by men belonging to said Poor's co., for wages for 6 weeks service, appears on reverse of return; also, Captain, 1st co., Col. Daniel Spafford's (7th Essex Co.) regt. of Mass. militia; list of officers to be commissioned in said regiment; ordered in Council June 26, 1777, that said officers be commissioned; reported commissioned June 26, 1777.

Looking for the Sources

• Poor, Jonathan, Newbury. Captain of a company of militia, Col. Samuel Gerrish's (2d Essex Co.) Regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775; service, 6 days; also, Captain; return of militia officers who joined Col. Jedediah Huntington's Regt., dated Roxbury Camp, Dec. 22, 1775; ordered in Council Feb. 3, 1776, that said officers be commissioned; also, Captain; list of officers of companies under command of Col. Huntingdon which reinforced the army; commissioned Feb. 3, 1776; also, copy of a return of said Poor's co. [year not given]; copy of a receipt dated New bury, march 18, 1777, signed by men belonging to said Poor's co., for wages for 6 weeks service, appears on reverse of return; also, Captain, 1st co., Col. Daniel Spafford's (7th Essex Co.) regt. of Mass. militia; list of officers to be commissioned in said regiment; ordered in Council June 26, 1777, that said officers be commissioned; reported commissioned June 26, 1777.

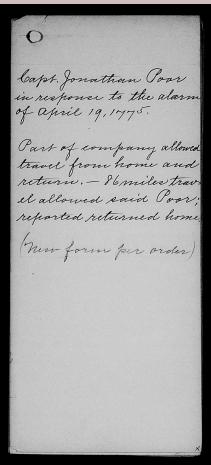
Muster Roll Index Microfilm

Massachusetts Muster Rolls
(index file cards) of the
Revolutionary War, 1767-1833
259 Microfilms



CAPT. JONATHAN POOR

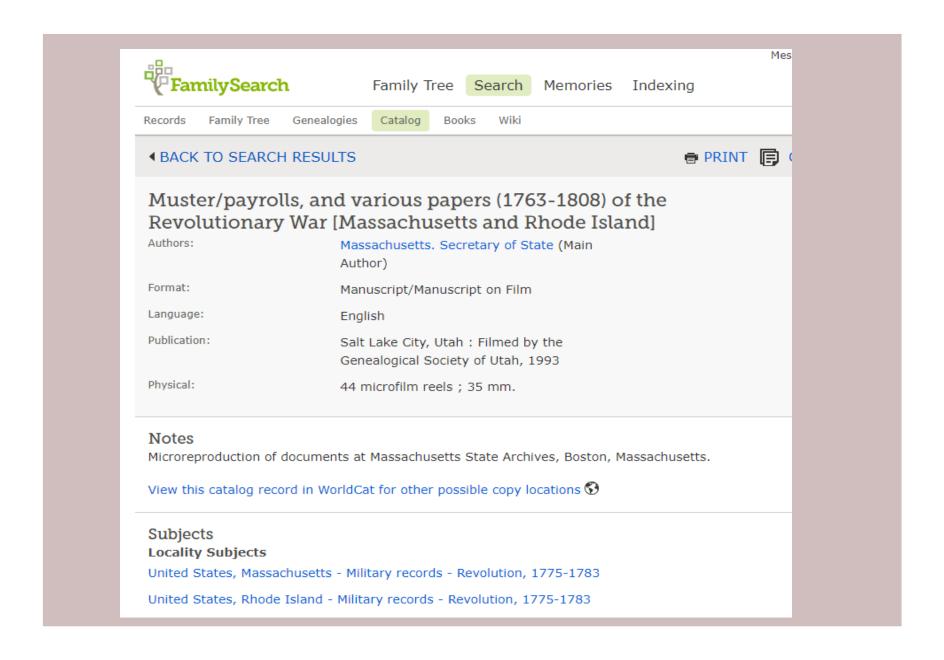
Appears with rank of Captain on Lexington Alarm Roll Regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775, from Newbury Town to which soldier belonged,.... Newbury Length of service, 6 days. Remarks: - not given muster and pay rall militia company in Cal Samuel Jurish's (2d Essex Co righ of mass. milition which marched under the command of Lexington Alarms; Vol. /3, page 443 (over)

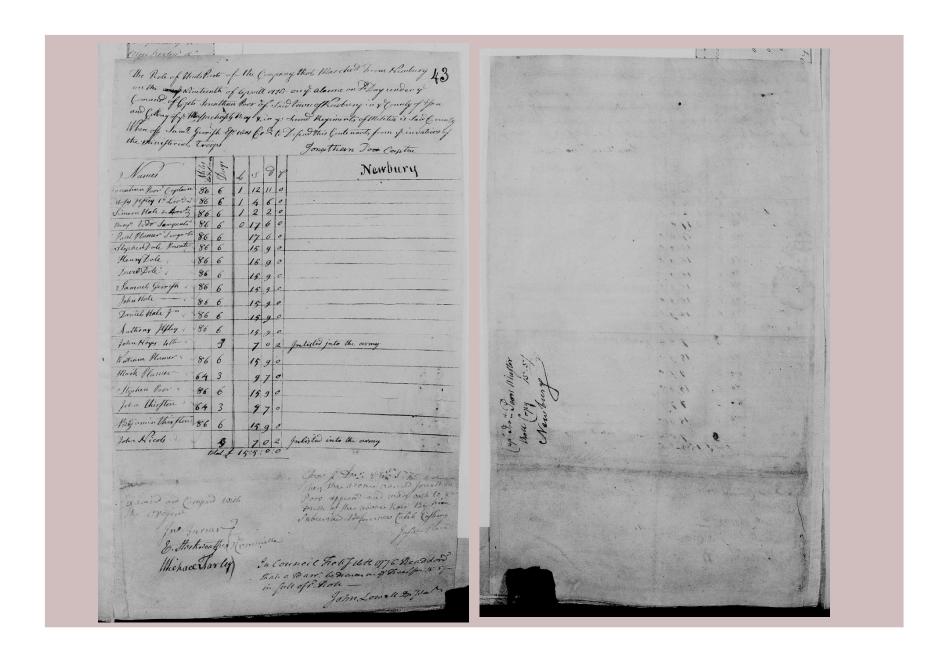


CAPT. JONATHAN POOR

Lexington Alarms; Vol. /3, page 43

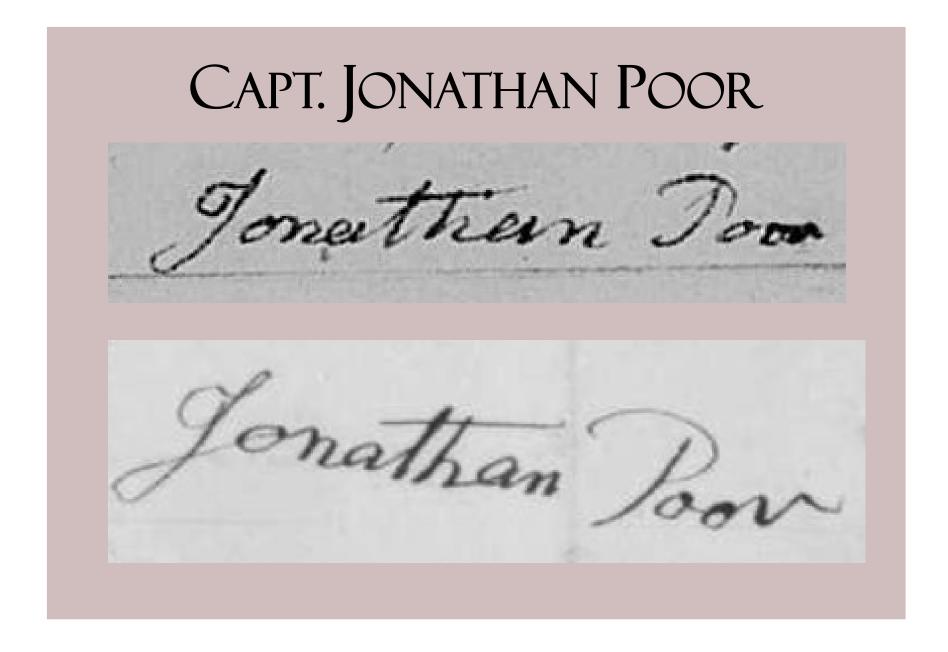
VOLUME: 13 - PAGE: 43





CAPT. JONATHAN POOR

	ulecr	elh o	f Go	will	1 01	10.	ony alarne on Day under y
Comand of Copel	for	atten	in Por	or o	f.	Paid	town of Kowbury in y County of Efra
and Colling of you the	Vaffal	hofy	130	1/2	in	4.50	Sound Regiments of Militia is Said Country
When off Sam?	Gerry	11. 8	200	4 60	d	15	Land this Contenants from of invations of
the ministered	troo	- Just		P.			Tonethern Door Copter
	1 8	1	1	1	T	1 1	Jonathan Jour Ceptine
1/	1.7 4	1 3			10		Newbury
1	13%	23	11	1.0	0	149	Junuary
							nemourg
when foor Coptain	86	6	1	12	11	0	jurioury
when Poor Coptain	86	6	1	12	11	0	juvioury
when Poor Coptain	86	6	1	12	11	0	jverroury
Names ration Poor Coptain fy Jefley 16 Lives meen Hale 2 Aports ny todo Sargants	86	6	111	12 4 2	6 2	0	juonoary



Citing the Primary Source

Jonathan Poor "Newbury. Captain of a company of militia, Col. Samuel Gerrish's (2d Essex Co.)
Regt., which marched on the alarm of April 19, 1775; service, 6 days"[1]

Citing the Primary Source

1. Muster/payrolls, and various papers (1763-1808) of the Revolutionary War - Lexington Alarm rolls 1775, 13:43. [FHL US/CAN Film # 1906243] Online:

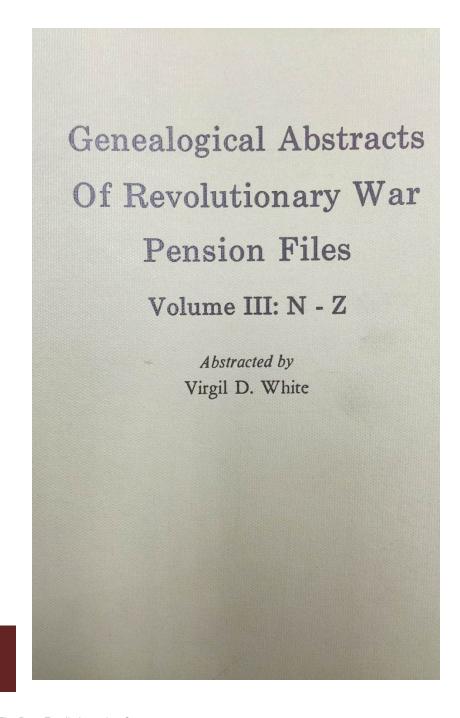
https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/3:1:3Q9M-CSJ7-HJMC?i=416&cat=729681 (May 3, 2019)

Repository: Massachusetts State Archives.

Going beyond Abstracts

and

Dissecting Pension Files



Virgil White Pension Abstracts

Joshua, CT Line & Green Mtn Boys, S41326, BLW #2354-200-31 May 1790 assignee Theodosius Fowler, sol appl 30 Mar 1818 at Addison in Addison Co VT, in 1820 sol was aged 70 & he stated he had 4 daughters living with him; Mary 34, Amy 27, Huldah 19 & Nancy aged 16 also a son George aged 13, sol d 23 Mar 1821 at Bridport VT

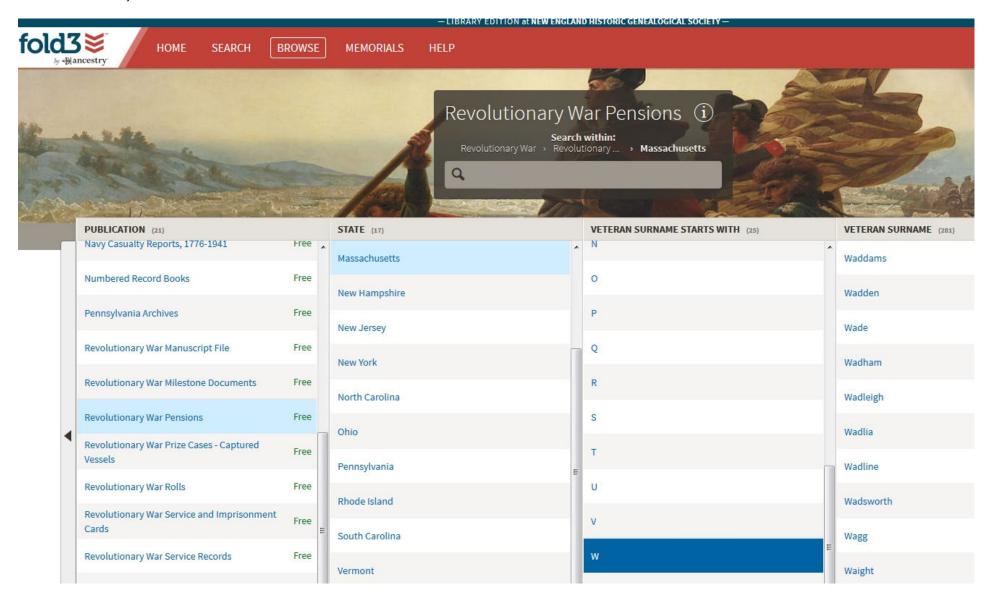
Joshua, Cont & MA Lines, Electy, W8308, sol m Electy Sartwell 30 Oct 1794 both were of Langdon in Sullivan Co NH, sol appl 23 Jul 1832 in Allegany Co NY a res of Pike NY, sol had enl at Worcester MA, sol d 8 Dec 1849 & his wid appl 7 May 1850 at Pike which was then in Wyoming Co NY & she was the age of 73 yrs, sol had orig appl 13 Jul 1818 in Allegany Co NY at which time he was age of 59 Joshua, MA Line, S37549, he appl 13 Apr 1818 at Buxton in York Co MA (ME) aged 57, in 1820 sol had children at home; Huldah 28 who took care of the family, Almira 16, Samuel 24 who had lately returned from Canada & grandchildren with him were; Abigail Beecher 12, Mary Beecher 9 & (cont next page)

Abstracts of Rev. War Pension Files

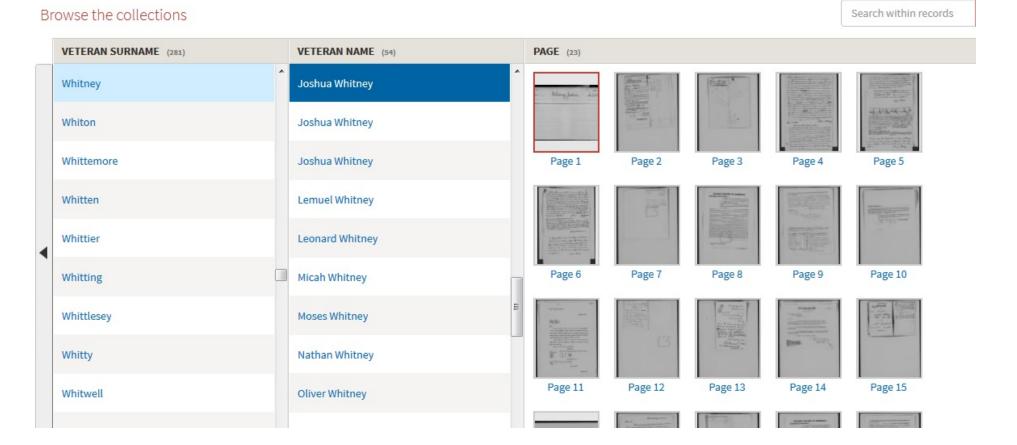
3815

(continued) Samuel Beecher aged 5, a daughter Mary was married in 1820 but her husband wasn't named WHITNEY, Joshua, MA & NH Lines, Betty or Betsey, W15863, sol was b in 1754 in Westbury MA & he lived there until age of 14 then moved to Grafton MA where he lived when he enl & about 1782 he moved to Henniker in Merrimack Co NH where he lived when he appl 29 Aug 1832, sol m Betty or Betsey Wood 17 Jun 1778 at Harvard in Worcester Co MA & she was b 19 Apr 1755, he appl 29 Aug 1832 at Henniker NH & he d there 2 Feb 1835 & his wid appl there 3 Nov. 1837, children were: Samuel b 17 Jun 1779 & d 6 Jul

Joshua Whitney Abstract



www.fold3.com



www.fold3.com

		B .
CONTENTS		
		-
		*
	<u> </u>	
		•



I Joshua Whitney of Bunton in the Country of york and Commonan wealth of ellassachusetts, aged fifty seven years, on oath testify and Jay, that I entirted a private in the Continental Romy of the Revolution in the first part of the month of gameany in the year of over hard Seventeen hundred & eighty two, the day of the month? do not recollect. The Company gentited into was when gentisted Com manded by Capt blowster the same Company white guasin it was barn manded by bapt North, and afterwards when I was discharged from the arony was commanded by 6ath. Blanchard. The the generat was Cammande by Gal. Shipherd the whale time I was in the army, and the Brigade was Commanded by General Patterson from the time I detired the army till I was discharged from the same at the close of thewar. I received my discharge from the army at the close of the was on the twenty eighth day of Detrin the year of an hard leften hundred duftity three signed by Major General Henny Know. Which discharge is last. I purther an oath declar, that from my reduced cir. · cumstances I need the afsistance of my Country gos support and one a citizen of the United States_ Joshua Sthitney Anie 13.1010

do depose & 1 ay that Joshua Whitney severed in the same Brigade in the revolutionary was to which I belonged; that down at times our him during the time I belonged to each Brigade & Than no doubt of his said Whitney having occured the time stated by him in his dularation by him sigs the other side hereof - Said Mutary to the liv howaledged belief is a man of truther veraity need of afrestone from his country for support In presence of Inlidens Common wealth of Mapacheesetts Cumbuland fr. June 9. 1818 Then before me the s subscribes one of the furtices of the heave for exidements, personally appeared John Burnell above name being duly sworn made oath to the truth of the forego ing of part by him signedaly his mark of Joseph adams_

THIRE	d States of America.
DISTRICT OF	P MAINE) es.
on this appeared in open Court of Record for sai who being first duly swe lutionary War as follow in the line of the State more particularly mentiday of sion, numbered 15, citizen of the United S by gift, sale, or in any so to diminish it as to to provide for certain Revolutionary War," person in trust for me, income other than who my occupation and ab family, are in fact and Sworn to and decladay of	At a District Court of the United States begun and holden at within and for the District of Maine, on the within and for the District of Maine, on the within and by adjournment from day to day, on the ward of in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty, before the Honorable ALBION K. PARRIS, Judge of said Court. In day of the power of fine and imprisonment," and being a did Maine District, wears, resident in Succession in said District, orn according to law, doth on his oath declare that he served in the Revorse, viz. as a ward in the company commanded by Capt.

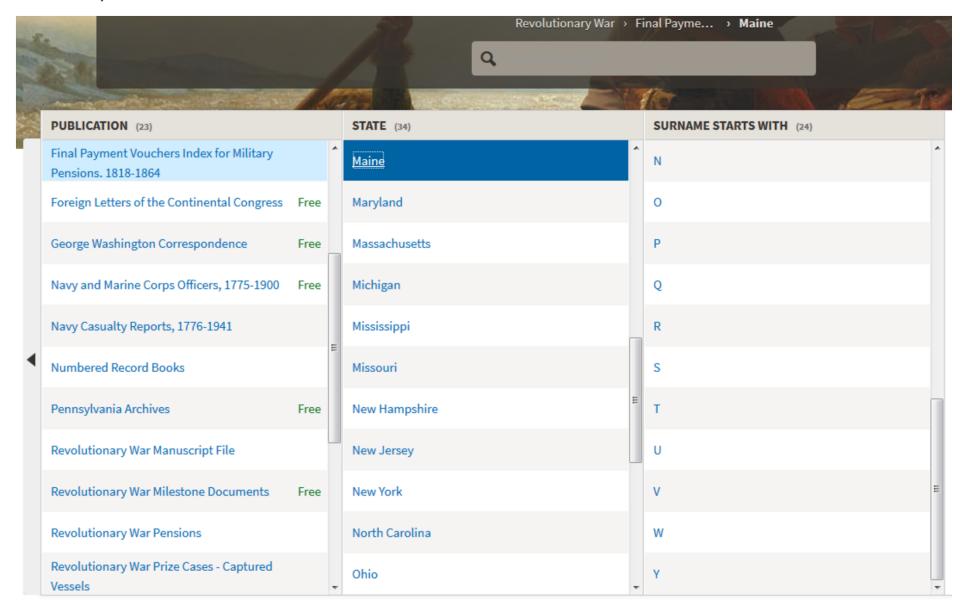
SCHEDULE of the real ar	nd personal estate, (necessary clothing and hedding excepted) belonging
to me the subscriber viz:	The second secon
Real estate -	- mine a nes of Land in Buscian-
with a small h	coor house on it one half of which
land is very	poor_a mere heath
Personal prope	erty _ a few necessary articles in
the house	I have no income
MEALBION K PARRIS,	Joshua Whilney
	1 . 110 and to all mer.
year above written, personally	
Swanto	appeared in open Court, the suns having "the power of fine and Court of Record for said Moine District,
in said District,	sefare MI - PD D
	other on James
entinental Establishment, us is	in the Proposed by Colons de Colons
	in the time of the State of Local Age and the Common more particularly mentioned and described in its original declaration,
laration his Certificate of Pen-	day of Colf and A. D. 181 . , and on which said decl
laration his Certificate of Pensonly swear that I was a reddent	day of the bound of the bound of the bound of the solution and the solutio
laration his Cordificate of Pen- only swear that I was a resident that I have not since that three	day of College A. D. 181 . and on which said decl sion, numbered . As a college with the solen sion, numbered . As a college with the solen sion, numbered . As a college with the solen sion of the college with
heration his Cordificate of Pen- only awent that I was a resident that I have not since that three art thereof, with intent thereby	day of Coffeed A. D. 181 C., and on which said deci- sing numbered Coffee And Leave was greated. And I do solar citizen of the United States on the 18th day of March 1818; and a by with sale, or in any so resempted of my property, or any po
bration his Conficate of Paragraphs and I have not that I have not the that the confication that the confication that the confication that I have not the family SCHEDULE of the family	day of the state o
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a 200	day of Coffeed A. D. 181 C., and on which said deci- sing numbered Coffee And Let a special And Let a solution of the United States on the Leth day of March 1818; and to by with sale, or in any so resempted of any property, or any po
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a SOU We charles, and	residing with me Joshua Whitney who,
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a Sou	residing with me column and the best of the who, who, who, which I am not able to pursue by reason of the which I am not able to pursue by reason of the who which I am not able to pursue by reason of the who was all and the whole whole who was all and the whole whole whole who was all and the whole who who whole who was all and the whole whole whole who whole whol
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a SOU Weekneys, and NAMES.	residing with me Toshua Whith I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a Source weathereds, all washing a daughter Human	residing with me Joshua Whithey who, borrer which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une and with me hout of the time 26 able to suff or their support.
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a 200 weakness, all was a daughter flution of the family by occupation and a 200 weakness.	residing with me Poshua thritmey who, borrer who, which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to their support.
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a Source weakings, all	residing with me Joshua Whithey who, borrer which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une and with me hout of the time 26 able to suff or their support.
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a 200 weakness, all was a daughter flution of the family by occupation and a 200 weakness.	residing with me Poshua thritmey who, borrer who, which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to their support.
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a SOU weathereds, all weathereds, all wants. NAMES. Chary a daughter Huldeh Chary a daughter Huldeh Chary a min a Southered to the family and the family by	residing with me Poshua thritmey who, borrer who, which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to their support.
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a 200 weakness, all was a daughter flution of the family by occupation and a 200 weakness.	residing with me Poshua thritmey who, borrer who, which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to pursue by reason of the une which I am not able to their support.
SCHEDULE of the family by occupation am a Source weatherests, all was a daughter Thursday Almina	residing with me Joshua Whitney who, borrer who, which I am not able to pursue by reason of the wine and a with me hour of the time and with me hour of the time able to support the time able to support the time able to support herself able to support herself able to support herself

united states of america.
DISTRICT OF MAINE, ss.
Sherial
At a District Court of the United States begun and holden at
within and for the District of Maine, on the
Second Tuesday, being the eleventh . day of January
and by adjournment from day to day, on the
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thenty, before the Honorable ALBION K. PARRIS,
Judge of said Court.
ON this eleventh day of turniang in the year above written, personally
appeared in open Court, the same having "the power of fine and imprisonment," and being a
Court of Record for said Maine District, Column William aged
Sisety years, resident in Buston in said District,
who being first duly sworn according to law, doth on his oath declare that he served in the Revo-
lutionary War as follows, viz. as a with the company commanded by Capt.
in the Regiment commanded by Colonel Stable and
in the line of the State of Challand State on the Continental Establishment as is
more particularly mentioned and described in his original declaration, made on the thirteen the
day of A. D. 1810, and on which said declaration his Certificate of Pen-
sion, numbered 15.247 — was granted. And I do solemnly swear that I was a resident
citizen of the United States on the 18th day of March 1818; and that I have not since that time
by gift, sale, or in any manner disposed of my property, or any part thereof, with intent thereby
so to diminish it as to bring myself within the provisions of an Act of Congress, entitled "An Act
to provide for certain persons engaged in the land and naval service of the United States, in the
Revolutionary War," passed on the 18th day of March, 1818: and that I have not, nor has any person in trust for me, any property or securities, contracts, or debts due to me; nor have I any
income other than what is contained in the schedule hereto annexed, and by me subscribed; that
my occupation and ability to pursue the same, together with the number and other particulars of my
family, are in fact and in truth as is particularly described on the back hereof, also subscribed by me.
Joshua Whinele
Sworn to and declared, on the thind
day of January A. D. 1826.
Beroak Alvion & Sovies U. S. District Judge for the District of Maine.
BEFORE THE ON ON SU.S. District Judge for the
Instrict of Maine,

9 1	
	SCHEDULE of the real and personal estate, (necessary clothing and bedding excepted) belonging to me the subscriber, viz: Med estate _ Shave none _ onne acres of poor land which smentioned in a former schedule
	in June last, has been taken from me by security
	Personal estate - Shave mone, except a few mean house utensils for family use - 3 have no income and arm still in debt and hoor and needy.
1	Sworn to Standard In the standard of the stand
	Before Albion H. Parris U.S. Sist: Judge
	more particularly mentioned and recoiled in a original declaration, made on the Tract from the 'day of 'day of 'A. D. 1813', and on which cald declaration his Certificate of Pension, muchered and the colour that I was granted. And I do soleanly awar that I was a resident
	SCHEDULE of the family residing with me John a Which I am not able to pursue by reason of lameness and injunity of age -

NAMES.	AGES. Capacity of each to contribute to their support.
Huldah	28 / a daughter who takes care of
Almia -	16 not able to support Reiself now
0	of the son lately returned from
Abrigail Beecher	Banade nich d unable to help umsey
Mary Beecher	12 Grand children whom I have
Samuel Beecher	3- to support now hing with me
Sworn to 1.	Roshua Whitney

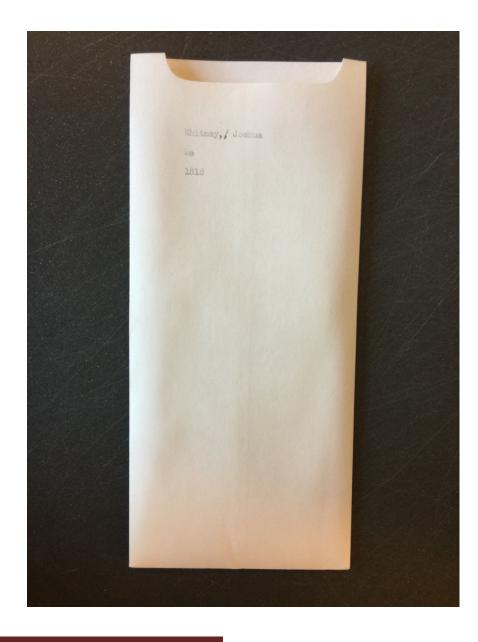
I. A. BALL, ASSISTANT POSTMASTER J. R. CHACE, POSTMASTER FIRST United States Post Office SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA June 18, 1924. Commissioner of Pensions, Bureau of Pensions, Washington, D. C. Dear Sir: Would you kindly send me an abstract of the pension application of one Joshua Whitney of York County, Maine? found by examination of the Pension Roll for 1835, (Senate Documents, First Session 23rd Congress, Maine Pension Poll page 85.) His age in 1819, at which time he was placed on the Pension Roll, is given as 59 years, which would give the date of his birth as 1760. The above mentioned Pensioner is my great grand father, and I desire this to establish my eligibility to join the Sons of the American Revolution. carrier 24, P. O., Thanking you in advance, I remain Very respectfully, NOTICE:-Address Mail to Street and Number. Have Street Address on all Stationery. Place Return Address on All Mail. Register or Insure All Valuable Matter. Send your Money by Postal Money Order. Mail Early and Often.



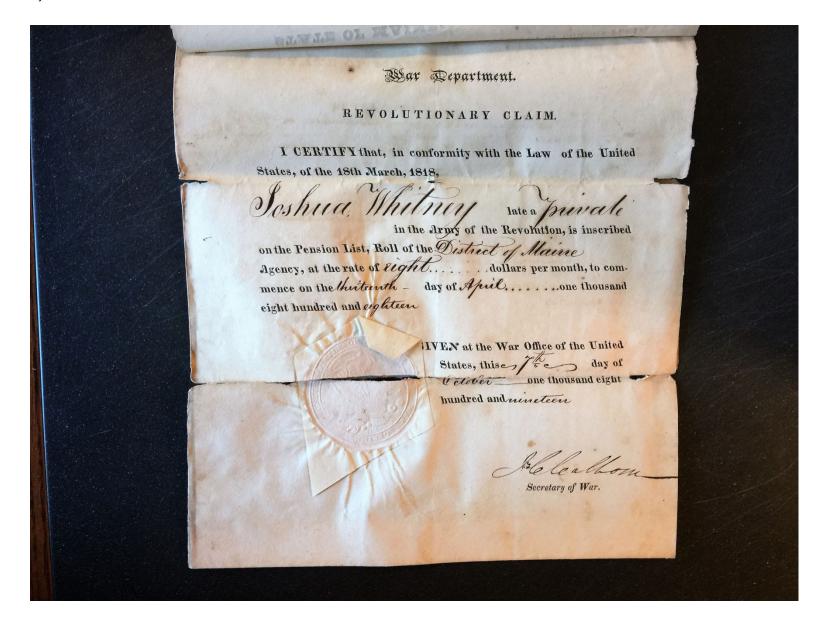
Final Payment Vouchers

Joshua AGENCY OF PAYMENT Maine DATE OF ACT 787 8 DATE OF PAYMENT 1st atr. 1832 Feb. 25, 1832 DATE OF DEATH FINAL PAYMENT VOUCHER RECEIVED FROM THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE GSA DEC 69 7068 GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION GSA DC 70-7035

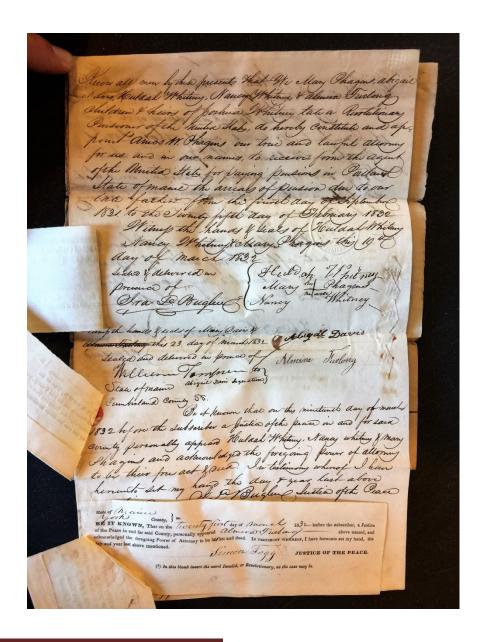
Index Card to Final Payments



NARA – Final Payment Vouchers

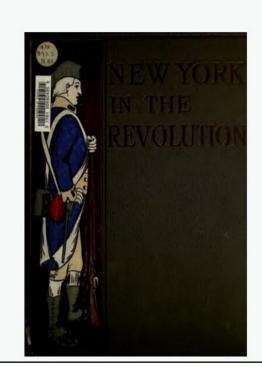


NARA – Final Payment Vouchers



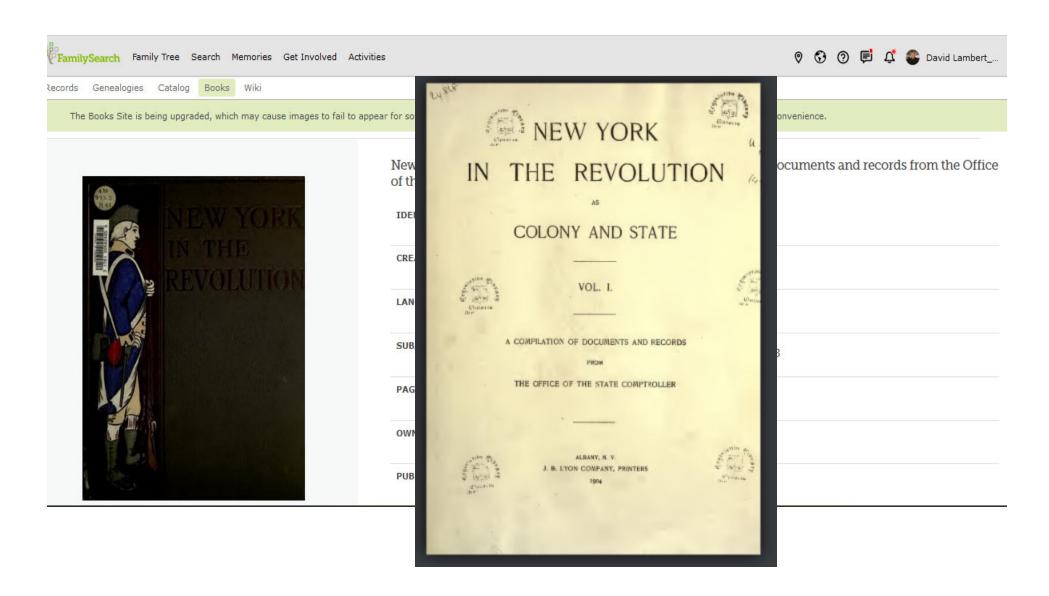
NARA – Final Payment Vouchers

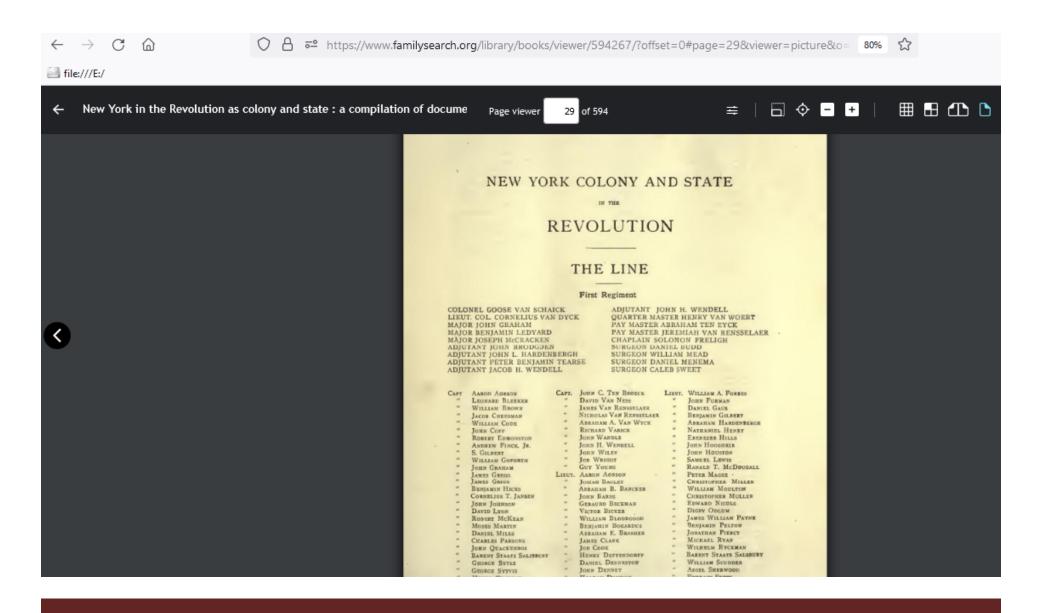




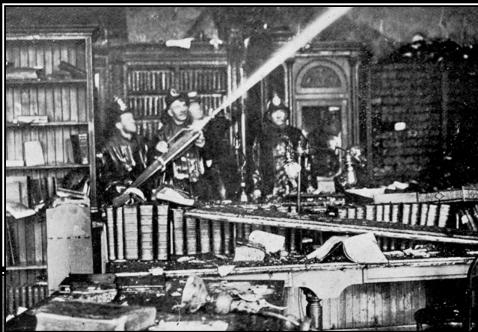
New York in the Revolution as colony and state : a compilation of documents and records from the Office of the State comptroller

IDENTIFIER	116588_01
CREATOR	New York (State). Comptroller's Office
LANGUAGE	eng
SUBJECT	New York (State) History Revolution, 1775-1783
PAGE COUNT	594
OWNING INSTITUTION	Internet Archive
PUBLISHER DIGITAL	Albany, N. Y. : J. B. Lyon Co., Printers



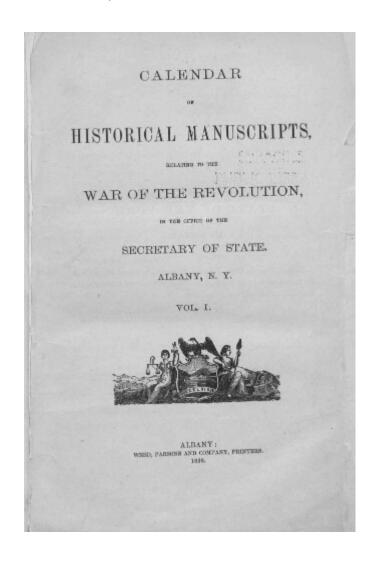








1911 State Capitol Fire in Albany



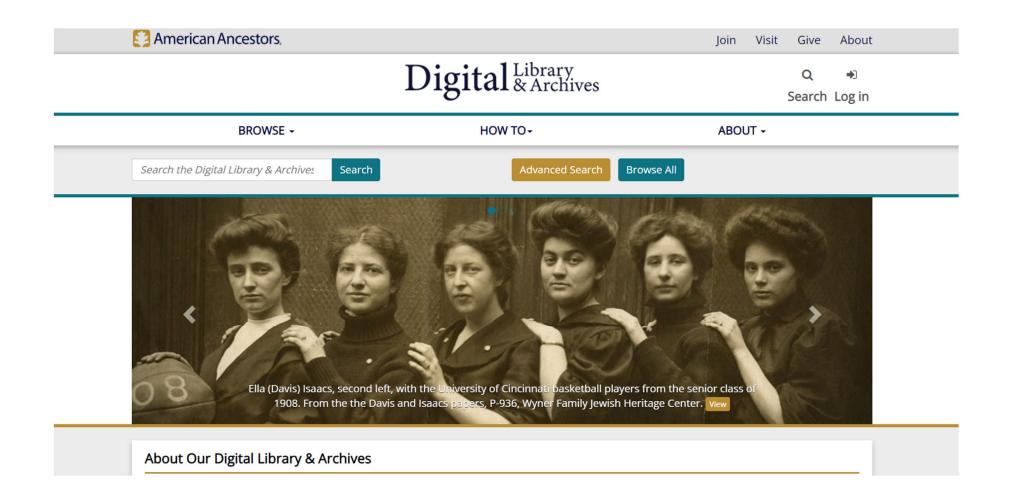
New York are published in Calendar of Historical Manuscripts, Relating to the War of the Revolution, (Albany: 1868)

A large collection of documents relating to officers and enlisted men from the Revolutionary War from New York are published in this two volume set.

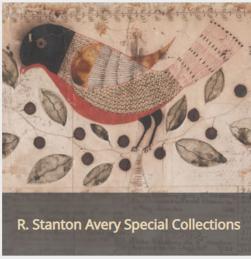
Journals and Diaries

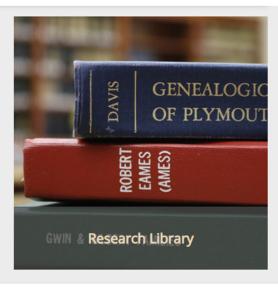
- Published journals
- Transcribed accounts
- Local historical societies











Browse



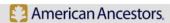
DATES



ACCESS



REPOSITORIES



Join Visit Give

Digital & Archives

Q *)

About

Search Log in

BROWSE → HOW TO→ ABOUT →

Search Special Collections

Search

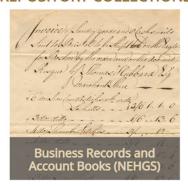
Advanced Search

Browse All

R. Stanton Avery Special Collections

Unpublished manuscripts are held by the Library's **R. Stanton Avery Special Collections** and include family and personal papers, the records of family associations, the papers of professional and amateur genealogists, military records, town and government records, church records, and unique primary source documents. Select manuscripts from Special Collections have been digitized and are now available online.

REPOSITORY COLLECTIONS





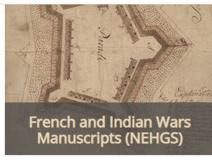


Useful Links

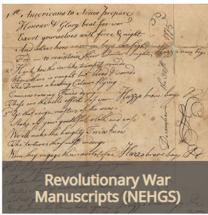
- American Ancestors Research Center
- R. Stanton Avery Special Collections
- Library Catalog

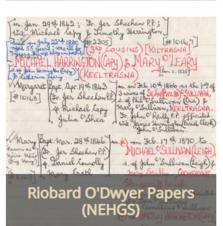


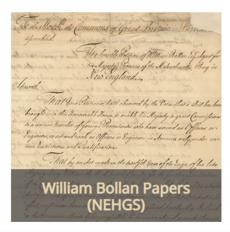
















About this collection

This collection contains selected manuscripts from the R. Stanton Avery Special Collections related to the American Revolutionary War (1775-1783). These collections include account books, commissions, diaries, letters, orderly books, rolls, receipts, and other materials produced by soldiers and sailors that provide details about their military experiences as they served during this war. The collection includes similar documents produced by civilians that provide insight into economic and other effects of the war. The documents primarily relate to events that occurred in New England, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

Additional manuscripts will be added to this digital collection on a regular basis.

Popular Subjects:

- American Loyalists
- Bunker Hill, Battle of, Boston, Mass., 1775.
- Diaries
- Military records
- Orderly books
- Soldiers
- United States. Continental Army

Browse Collection



Digital & Archives

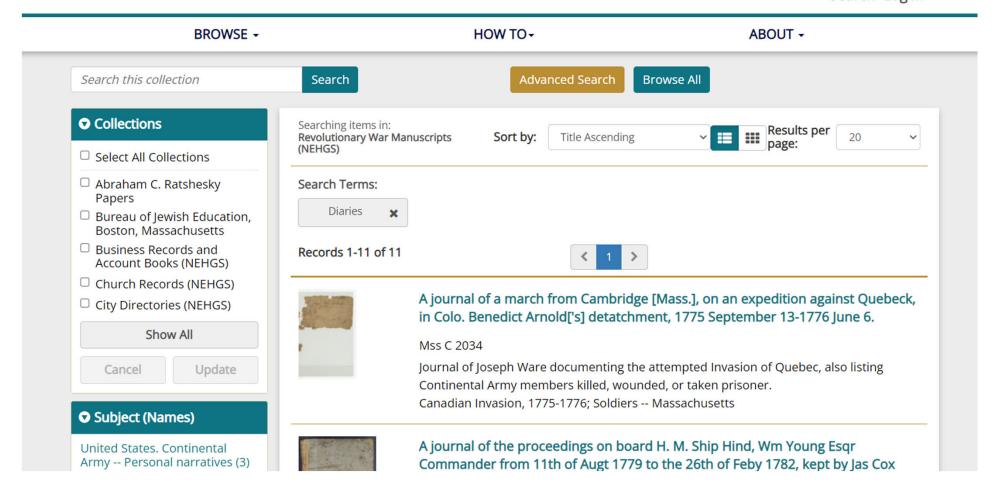
Q • Search Log in

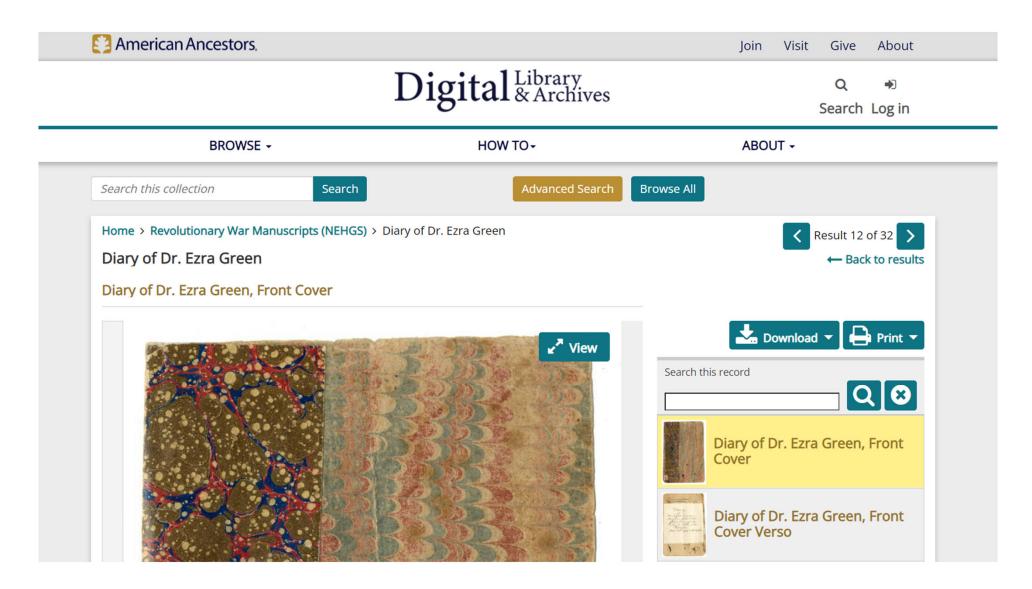
Give

loin

Visit

About





Title Diary of Dr. Ezra Green

Creator Green, Ezra, 1746-1847

Date 1777 November 1 - 1778 September 27

Physical Description 1 v. (38 p.); 18 cm

Description Diary of a surgeon under Capt. John Paul Jones during the cruise of the

Continental Ship of War Ranger.

Notes Transcribed version by George Henry Preble published as "Diary of Dr.

Ezra Green..." in NEHG Register 29 [1875]: 13-24.; Blank pages have not

been scanned.

Languages English

Access Open access

Rights This item is in the public domain. There are no known restrictions on

the use of this image.

Subject (Names) Green, Ezra, 1746-1847 -- Diaries

Ranger (Ship)

Subject (Places) United States -- History -- Revolution, 1775-1783 -- Personal narratives

Genre Diaries

Call Number Mss A 1462

Preferred Citation Diary of Dr. Ezra Green, Mss A 1462, R. Stanton Avery Special

Collections, New England Historic Genealogical Society, online at

DigitalCollections.AmericanAncestors.org.

Repository R. Stanton Avery Special Collections, New England Historic Genealogical

Society

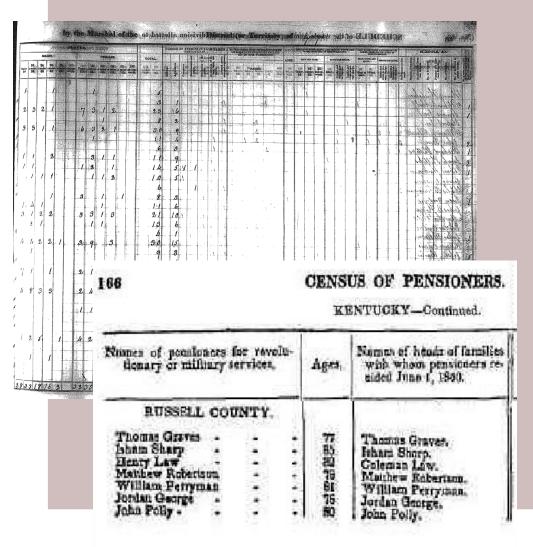
Link to Library Catalog http://library.nehgs.org/record=b1066904~S0

Digital Collection Revolutionary War Manuscripts (NFHGS)

This Day Thomas Simpoon bog! camoon arrive the Flut, excepting 10 be and I Frigatowhich

Diary of Dr. Ezra Green, Mss A 1462, American Ancestors Digital Library and Archives

1840 Census of Pensioners



- Revolutionary
 War pensioners
 and widows
- First census to give exact age
- Lists who veteran is residing with

SEARCH -

HONOR WALL -

DISCOVERIES -







Discover your family's military past.

First Name

Last Name

All Records





444,963,531

TOTAL RECORDS

AN INTRODUCTION TO The Premier Collection of American Military Records





Introducing Fold3

The Premier Collection of Military Records



New & Updated Collections

See what has been added recently.



The Battle of Bunker Hill

June 17,1775





Featured Honor Wall Pages

Revolutionary War

War of 1812

Mexican American and Early Indian Wars

Civil War

Spanish-American War

World War I

World War II

Korean War

Vietnam War

Recent Wars

Non-military Records



Revolutionary War

563,793 records

Enter a name



POPULAR

NEW & UPDATED

Revolutionary War Pensions

Revolutionary War Service Records

Revolutionary War Rolls

Final Payment Vouchers Index for Military Pensi...

Browse all Revolutionary War Titles



David Dixon Porter

Search the Honor Wall



Charles N Deglopper WORLD WAR II



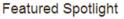
Orlando Henderson Petty WORLD WAR I



Villiam H F ee



Joseph Warren

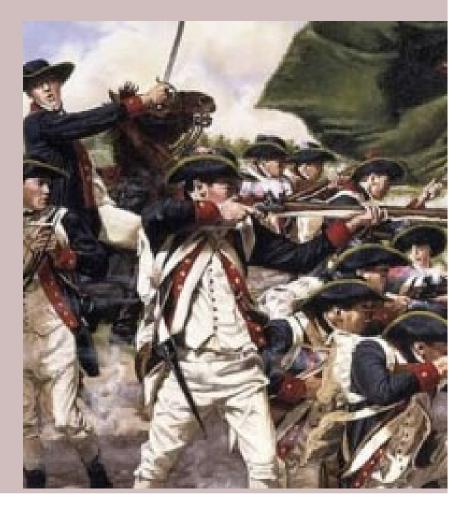




Adopting the Regiment

Consider Adopting the Regiment or Crew

Consider using the steps you have learned and examine the pensions and stories of those men who served with your ancestor. The details in the diaries, letters, and pensions of his fellow veterans may add more detail to the story you know from researching his records.

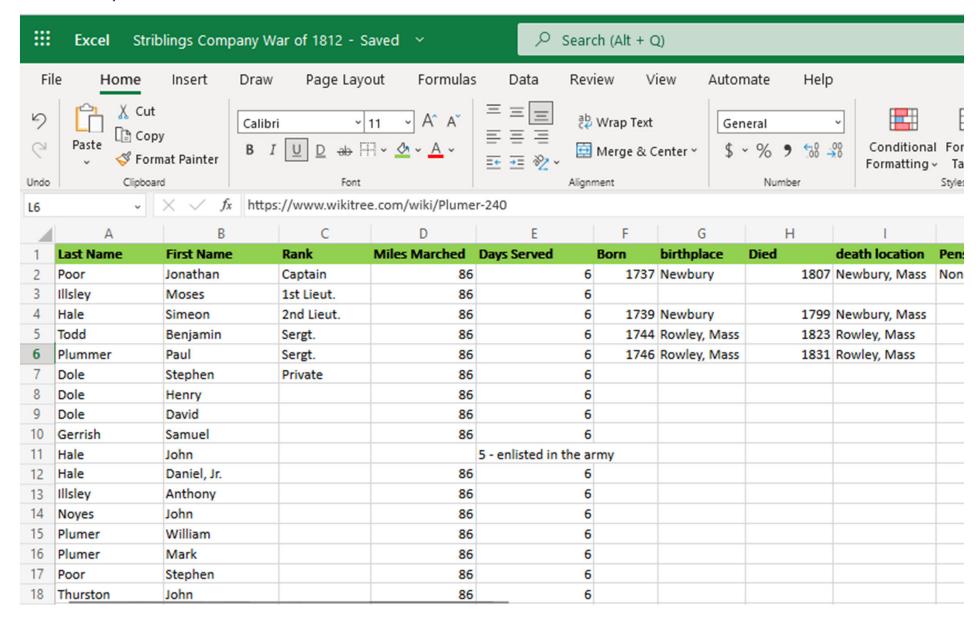


Overview of the best approaches for adopting a regiment or company

- Determine your limits and set goals!
- Utilize social media to attract assistance and find other descendants.
- What is your final product of your research on this "adoption"?

Deny Pon is to king to	133	3					20	
	1 221	6	4	5	0	7	Newbury	
ry tomahan for Coplas		6	1	12	11	0		
Mofy Jefley 16 Lives		61	1	4	6	0		
Simon Hale 2 Gev.	3 86	6	1	2	2	0		
Bung" Toda Jangual	86	6	0	17	6	0		
· Paul Planer Sorge	6 86	6	-		_	0		
		6	_		_	_		
	200	6				-		
	STATE OF THE PARTY NAMED IN			_		-		
	-	0	-	15	9	0		
And in column 2 is not a second or s	A STREET, SQUARE,	6		15	9	4		-
John Hole 1	86	6		15	91			
Janiel Hale go	NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.		-					
	No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other Designation, Name of Street, or other Designation, Name of Street,							-
	~ -	0	-	15	91	2		
John Hoys Willer		3		7	0 2	1 1	Inlisted juto the corney	
Winn Humer	186	6			310	10		
Su	1			7 .	1	1		-
	64	3	mi	9	70	1		33
at all how Nove V	86	6	-	10 Y	-			1
0. 4	445	2	1		-11	100		200
	64	5		7,	70	-		1
	Simon Hole & Acad Bong 288 Jangeral Paul Planner Jorge Slighted Inte Incol Henry Bale John Hole John Hole John Hole John Hole Balliam Planner Mark Plante Mark Plante State Hieften	Simon Hole 2 4 en 2 86 Bong 1.88 Jangente 86 Paul Glamer Jorgente 86 Slighand Inte Brook 86 Hanny Bale , 86 Janiel Fole , 86 John Hole — 86 John Hole Jerryth , 86 John Hoys 416 ~ 86 Mark Glante 64 Stylen Bore 86 John Hoys 416 ~ 86	Simon Hale 2 400 3 86 6 Bung 1.88 Jangente 86 6 Stephen Jak & Brook 86 6 Heary Hale & 86 6 Janiel Georgh & 86 6 John Hole & 86 6 John Hole & 86 6 John Hory Hely & 86 6 John Hory Litter & 86 6 Mark Plance & 86 6 Mark Plance & 86 6 John Hory Litter & 86 6	Simon Hale 2- Area 3 86 6 1 Bung 1.88 Jangard 86 6 Paul Planner Jorgant 86 6 Sligher Inte Incate 86 6 Shared John Hole 86 6 John Hole 86 6 John Hole 9 86 6 Anthony Hely 86 6 John Horps Litter 86 6 Mark Planner 86 6 Mark Planner 86 6	Simon Hole 2 4 en 2 86 6 1 2 Bong 1888 Sangant 86 6 0 17 Part Planer Sorgant 86 6 17 Stychood and Incore 86 6 18 Hanny Bale 86 6 18 Jacob Pole 86 6 18 John Hole 86 6 18 John Hole 9 86 6 18 John Hoys 416 4 3 9 Sola Mark Planer 86 6 18 John Hoys 416 4 3 9 John Hoys Chiefton 86 6 18 John Hoys 416 4 3 9 John Hoys Chiefton 86 6 18	Simon Hole 2 Area 3 86 6 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Simon Hole 2 Aren's 86 6 1 2 2 0 Bring 1888 Jangeral 86 6 0 17 6 0 Part Planter Sorgent 86 6 17 6 0 Stychood Inte Brook 86 6 15 9 0 Henry Bale 86 6 16 9 0 Janiel Georgh 86 6 15 9 0 John Hole 86 6 15 9 0 Anthony Piffry 86 6 15 9 0 Anthony Piffry 86 6 15 9 0 John Hoys 416 4 3 9 7 0 Stychon Soci 86 6 15 9 0 All Chychen Soci 86 6 15 9 0 Jelus Wiefler 64 3 9 7 0	Simon Hele 2 Aprel 3 86 6 1 2 2 0 Bung 188 Jangent 86 6 17 6 0 Paul Planer Joynto 86 6 17 6 0 Slipher Dale Incate 86 6 18 9 0 Plane Pole 86 6 18 9 0 Slamuel Gerrigh 86 6 18 9 0 Janiel Hale 9 86 6 18 9 0 Authory Pfly 86 6 18 9 0 John Hore 86 6 18 9 0 Authory Pfly 86 6 18 9 0 John Hory Littery 9 7 0 2 Janlight jalo the army Barian Planer 86 6 18 9 0 Mark Planer 86 6 18 9 0

Locating the Regiment by Company



Excel Spreadsheet Database

Applying to Hereditary Societies

- National Society Daughters of the American Revolution (DAR)
- National Society Sons of the American Revolution
- National Society Children of the American Revolution
- General Society of the Sons of the Revolution
- Society of the Cincinnati
- Daughters of the Cincinnati



A https://services.dar.org/members/dar_research/search/default.cfm?tab_id=0&national_number=darad











Library Catalog

Record Copy

DAR.org





Ancestor Member Descendants GRC Rev War Bibles Resources





The DAR Genealogical Research System (GRS) is a free resource provided by the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution (9 (DAR) to aid general genealogical research and to assist with the DAR membership process. The GRS is a collection of databases that provide access to the many materials amassed by the DAR since its founding in 1890.

DAR members across the country are passionate ambassadors for genealogical preservation and research, and the National Society is committed to being a premier provider of genealogical resources.

The online databases are the culmination of 10 years of work by members volunteering to scan and index the vast genealogical resources of the DAR Library. The creation of these research tools was funded in large part by the President General's Projects of Linda Tinker Watkins (2001-2004) and Presley Merritt Wagoner (2004-2007). This system of databases will continue to expand as new information is added.

The databases contain DAR proprietary information which should under no circumstances be redistributed to others, assembled, reproduced, published, or posted in any form whatsoever with the exception of the following: (i) DAR membership and supplemental applications; (ii) citation in genealogical scholarship; and (iii) citing a DAR



https://services.dar.org/members/dar_research/search/



Patriot Search

Member Search

Descendant Search

Biography Search

Cemetery Search

About PRS





Patriot Research System (PRS)



Use of PRS Data on NSSAR Applications:

The Data contained within the Patriot Research System website represents a compilation of numerous sources, and is NOT TO BE USED as direct proof on SAR applications. However, this data may point you to the actual sources which may be usable as proof on an SAR application. Refer to the NSSAR Application Preparation Manual and NSSAR Genealogical Committee Policies Manual for the specifics of acceptable proof on a SAR application.

Submissions / Updates / Corrections:

This database is a "works in progress" and as such, we continue to make additions when new data becomes available and add new records for Patriots as they are approved by NSSAR.

NSSAR members interested in helping can volunteer by submitting a request via email Submit Email



Your updates, comments, corrections, and additions are critical to the growth of this database.

- . We would ask that you use the Patriot Grave and Biographies Report available here:
 - Fatriot Grave and Biographies Report
- Submit your inputs via email by clicking Submit Email



https://sarpatriots.sar.org/

Daniel Frederick Bakeman



• Born: October 9, 1759

• Died: April 5, 1869

• Tryon Co., NY Militia, 1777-1781



New England Historic Genealogical Society

American Ancestors.org

Copyright © 2023